



DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
Natural		Lead	In Partner's Suit		
		Suit	Attitude	High-Small = Even number of cards	
		NT	Attitude	High-Small = Even number of cards	Category: Junior
		Subseq	Odd encourage	Odd encourage	Country: Italy
		Other:	Smith		Event: Youth Championship in Praga
					Players: Matteo Sbarigia - Andrea Boldrini
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)					SYSTEM SUMMARY
Natural					GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
					V Majors
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)					
1-Suit: weak					
2-Suit: Ghestem					
Reopen: Natural but weaker					1NT Openings: 15-17
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		LEADS			2 OVER 1 Responses: Forcing
Ghestem		Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
		Ace	AK+, A+++ , AQ+, AJ+	AK, AK+, AKJ+	1♣ - 2♦ = 6 cards in a major
		King	AK, KQ+	AKJ10+, KQ109+, KQJ10+	1♣/♦ - 2♥/♠ = 5+ ♠ - 4+ ♥
		Queen	QJ+, Qx	QJ9+, QJ+, KQ+, KQJ+, KQ10+, Q	1♣/♦ - 1♥/♠ - x=4 cards in ♠/♥
		Jack	J10+, Jx, HJ10+	J10+, HJ10+	1♣/♦ - 1♥ - 2♣ = 8+ pt no 4 cards in ♠/♥
		10	109+, 10x, H109+	109+, 10x, H109+	1♥/♠ - x- 1NT/2♣/♦/♥ = all transfer
		9	9x, H98+	9x, H98+	
		Hi-x	Even number of cards	Even number of cards	
		Lo-x	Odd number of cards	Odd number of cards	
		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
			Partners Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
		Suit: 1st	Odd encourage or Cour	Count if necessary	Odd encourage
		2nd	Odd/even		Odd/even
		3rd			
		NT: 1st	Same vs Suit		
		2nd			
		3rd			
		Signals (including Trumps): Odd encourage (not in trumps)			
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
Natural					
		DOUBLES			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
vs strong 1♣:		Natural			
x = majors					
1NT = minors					
2♣ = 1-suit ♣ or ♦					
2♦ = 2-suiter with ♥					
2♥ = 1-suit ♥ or ♠					
2♠ = 2-suiter with ♠					
		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE		Inverted double in some sequence			
xx = 8+ points					
1x is one round forcing					
					Psychics: Rare

OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS

Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg Dble thru	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1♣	x	2	4♠	11-21 Unbalanced	1♠/♥/♣/NT=Nat		
1♣				11-14 or 18-20 Balanced	2♣ = GF		
1♣					2♦ = 6+ ♥/♠ 0-5 points		
1♣					2♥ = 5+♠/4+♥ 6-8		
1♣					2♠ = 5+♠/4+♥ 9-11		
1♣					2NT= weak in ♣		
1♣					3♣ = limit		
1♦		4	4♠	11-21 Unbalanced	2♥/♠ = Same as 1♣		
1♦				11-14 or 18-20 Balanced	2♣ = GF		
1♦					2NT = weak ♦		
1♦					3♣ /♦ = limit		
1♥		5	4♠	10-21	2♣ = GF or 10-11 points and 3 cards in ♥		
1♥					2♦ = Nat or 3-7 points and 3 cards in ♥		
1♥					2NT = 8-11 points and 4 cards in ♥		
1♥					3♣/♦ = limit		
1♥					3NT/4♣ /4♦ = Splinter in ♣/♦/♠		
1♠		5	4♠	10-21	2♦ = NAT or 3-7 points and 3 cards in ♠		
1NT				15-17	2♣ = weak stayman		
1NT					3♣ = at least 5-5 in minors weak		
1NT					3♦ = at least 5-5 in majors invitational or plus		
1NT					3♥/♠ =5-4 in minors and 1♥/♠		
1NT					2NT = transfer for ♦		
2♣	x	0		GF 1-suiter or 2-suiter with longer minor	2♦ = asking		
2♦	x	0		GF 1-suiter or 2-suiter with longer major	2♥ = asking and 2NT = 5♥		
2♥	x	6		3-10	2NT = asking		
2♠	x	6		3-10	2NT = asking		
2NT				20-22	Puppet		
3♣		7		Preemptive	Nat		
3♦		7		Preemptive	Nat		
3♥		7		Preemptive	Nat		
3♠		7		Preemptive	Nat		
3NT	x			Gambling without stop	Nat		
4♣		7		Preemptive			
4♦		7		Preemptive			
4♥		7		Preemptive			
4♠		7		Preemptive			
4NT							
5♣							
5♦							
5♥							
5♠							
5NT							

HIGH LEVEL BIDDING

Turbo, Cuebid, Josephin, RKGB